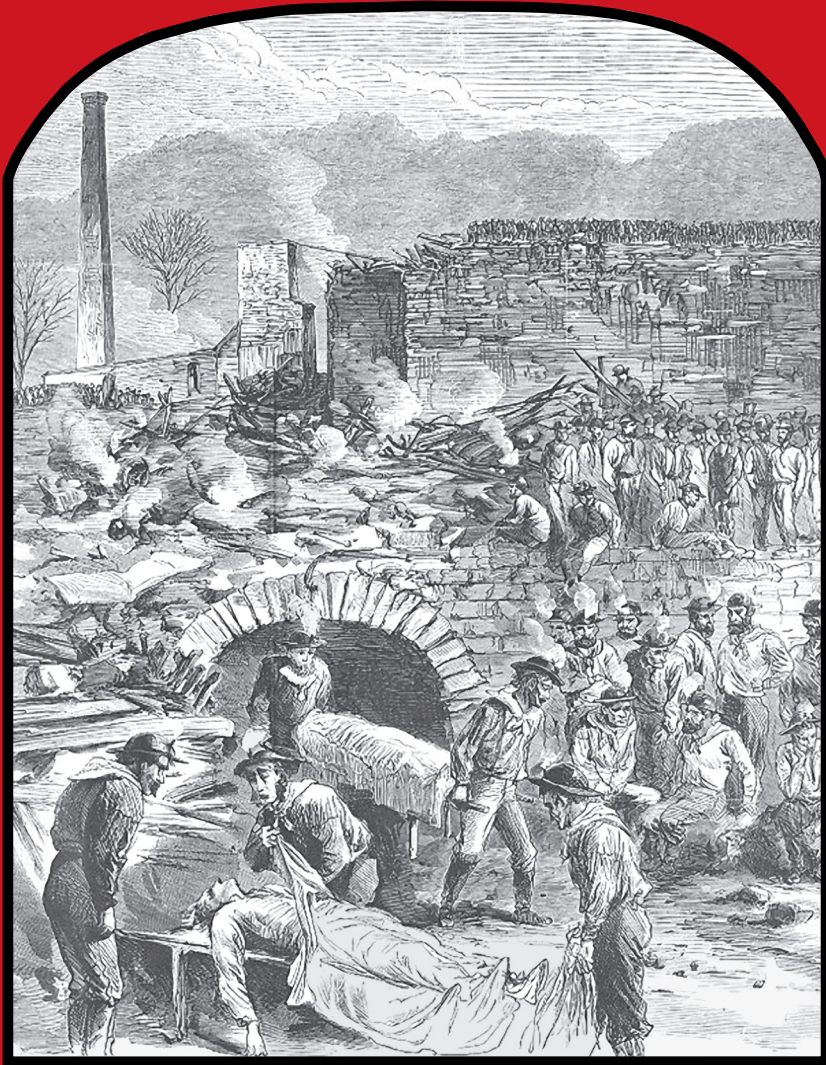


TRAGEDY AT
AVONDALE

The Causes, Consequences, and Legacy
of the Pennsylvania Anthracite Coal Industry's
Most Deadly Mining Disaster,
September 6, 1869



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